

## **Clinical Policy: Solriamfetol (Sunosi)**

Reference Number: CP.PMN.209

Effective Date: 05.07.19

Last Review Date: 11.20

Line of Business: Commercial, HIM, Medicaid

[Revision Log](#)

See [Important Reminder](#) at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

### **Description**

Solriamfetol (Sunosi<sup>™</sup>) is a wakefulness-promoting agent.

### **FDA Approved Indication(s)**

Sunosi is indicated to improve wakefulness in adult patients with excessive daytime sleepiness associated with narcolepsy or obstructive sleep apnea (OSA).

Limitation(s) of use: Sunosi is not indicated to treat the underlying airway obstruction in OSA. Ensure that the underlying airway obstruction is treated (e.g., with continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP)) for at least one month prior to initiating Sunosi for excessive daytime sleepiness. Modalities to treat the underlying airway obstruction should be continued during treatment with Sunosi. Sunosi is not a substitute for these modalities.

### **Policy/Criteria**

*Provider must submit documentation (such as office chart notes, lab results or other clinical information) supporting that member has met all approval criteria.*

It is the policy of health plans affiliated with Centene Corporation<sup>®</sup> that Sunosi is **medically necessary** when the following criteria are met:

#### **I. Initial Approval Criteria**

##### **A. Narcolepsy (must meet all):**

1. Diagnosis of narcolepsy;
2. Prescribed by or in consultation with a neurologist or sleep medicine specialist;
3. Age  $\geq$  18 years;
4. Failure of a 1-month trial of one of the following central nervous system (CNS) stimulants at up to maximally indicated doses, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced: amphetamine immediate-release (IR), amphetamine, dextroamphetamine IR, dextroamphetamine, or methylphenidate IR, or Metadate<sup>®</sup> ER;  
*\*Prior authorization may be required for CNS stimulants*
5. Failure of a 1-month trial of armodafinil or modafinil at up to maximally indicated doses, unless clinically significant side effects are experienced;  
*\*Prior authorization may be required for armodafinil and modafinil*
6. Dose does not exceed 150 mg (1 tablet) per day.

##### **Approval duration:**

**Medicaid/HIM** – 12 months

**Commercial** – Length of Benefit

**B. Obstructive Sleep Apnea (must meet all):**

1. Diagnosis of OSA;
2. Age  $\geq$  18 years;
3. Documented evidence of residual sleepiness despite compliant CPAP use as monotherapy for at least 1 month;
4. Failure of a 1-month trial of armodafinil or modafinil at up to maximally indicated doses, unless clinically significant side effects are experienced;  
*\*Prior authorization may be required for armodafinil and modafinil*
5. Dose does not exceed 150 mg (1 tablet) per day.

**Approval duration:**

**Medicaid/HIM** – 12 months

**Commercial** – Length of Benefit

**C. Other diagnoses/indications**

1. Refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business if diagnosis is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized): CP.CPA.09 for commercial, HIM.PHAR.21 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid.

**II. Continued Therapy**

**A. All Indications in Section I (must meet all):**

1. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit or member has previously met initial approval criteria;
2. Member is responding positively to therapy;
3. If request is for a dose increase, new dose does not exceed 150 mg (1 tablet) per day.

**Approval duration:**

**Medicaid/HIM** – 12 months

**Commercial** – Length of Benefit

**B. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2):**

1. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit and documentation supports positive response to therapy.

**Approval duration: Duration of request or 12 months (whichever is less); or**

2. Refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business if diagnosis is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized): CP.CPA.09 for commercial, HIM.PHAR.21 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid.

**III. Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized:**

- A. Non-FDA approved indications, which are not addressed in this policy, unless there is sufficient documentation of efficacy and safety according to the off label use policies – CP.CPA.09 for commercial, HIM.PHAR.21 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid or evidence of coverage documents.

#### IV. Appendices/General Information

##### Appendix A: Abbreviation/Acronym Key

CPAP: continuous positive airway pressure  
CNS: central nervous system  
FDA: Food and Drug Administration

MAOI: monoamine oxidase inhibitor  
OSA: obstructive sleep apnea

##### Appendix B: Therapeutic Alternatives

This table provides a listing of preferred alternative therapy recommended in the approval criteria. The drugs listed here may not be a formulary agent for all relevant lines of business and may require prior authorization.

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Dose Limit/ Maximum Dose
amphetamine/ dextroamphetamine (Adderall <sup>®</sup> )	<b>Narcolepsy</b> 5 to 60 mg/day PO in divided doses	60 mg/day
dextroamphetamine (Dexedrine <sup>®</sup> , ProCentra <sup>®</sup> , Zenedi <sup>®</sup> )		
amphetamine (Evekeo <sup>®</sup> )		
methylphenidate (Ritalin <sup>®</sup> LA or SR, Concerta <sup>®</sup> , Metadate <sup>®</sup> CD or ER, Methylin <sup>®</sup> ER, Daytrana <sup>®</sup> )	<b>Narcolepsy</b> Dosing varies; 10-60 mg PO divided 2 to 3 times daily 30-45 min before meals	60 mg/day
armodafinil (Nuvigil <sup>®</sup> )	<b>Narcolepsy/OSA</b> 150 mg PO once a day in the morning	250 mg/day
modafinil (Provigil <sup>®</sup> )	<b>Narcolepsy/OSA</b> 200 mg PO once a day in the morning	400 mg/day

Therapeutic alternatives are listed as Brand name<sup>®</sup> (generic) when the drug is available by brand name only and generic (Brand name<sup>®</sup>) when the drug is available by both brand and generic.

##### Appendix C: Contraindications/Boxed Warnings

- Contraindication(s): concomitant treatment with MAOIs, or within 14 days following discontinuation of MAOI
- Boxed warning(s): none reported

#### V. Dosage and Administration

Indication	Dosing Regimen	Maximum Dose
Narcolepsy	Initiate at 75 mg PO once a day; dose may be doubled at intervals of at least 3 days	150 mg/day
OSA	Initiate at 37.5 mg PO once a day; dose may be doubled at intervals of at least 3 days	150 mg/day

#### VI. Product Availability

Tablets: 75 mg, 150 mg

**VII. References**

1. Sunosi Prescribing Information. Palo Alto, CA: Jazz Pharma, Inc.; June 2019. Available at: [www.sunosi.com](http://www.sunosi.com). Accessed February 25, 2020.
2. Clinical Pharmacology [database online]. Tampa, FL: Gold Standard, Inc.; 2019. Available at: <http://www.clinicalpharmacology-ip.com/>.
3. Micromedex<sup>®</sup> Healthcare Series [Internet database]. Greenwood Village, Colo: Thomson Healthcare. Updated periodically. Accessed April 5, 2019.
4. Morgenthaler TI, Kapur VK, Brown T, et al. Practice Parameters for the Treatment of Narcolepsy and other Hypersomnias of Central Origin An American Academy of Sleep Medicine Report: An American Academy of Sleep Medicine Report. *Sleep*. 2007;30(12):1705-1711.
5. Thorpy MJ, Dauvilliers Y. Clinical and practical considerations in the pharmacologic management of narcolepsy. *Sleep Medicine*. 2014;16(1):9-18. doi:10.1016/j.sleep.2014.10.002.

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date	P&T Approval Date
Policy created	05.07.19	08.19
Finalized line of businesses on policy to include HIM per SDC and prior clinical guidance.	12.02.19	
2Q 2020 annual review: no significant changes; added Metadate ER as an option for redirection for narcolepsy; references reviewed and updated.	02.25.20	05.20
For narcolepsy indication added sleep medicine specialist as optional prescriber.	06.11.20	11.20

**Important Reminder**

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. “Health Plan” means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan’s affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

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**Note:**

**For Medicaid members**, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this clinical policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this clinical policy.

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